08 LC 35 0696

House Bill 956

By: Representatives Holt of the 112th, Willard of the 49th, Roberts of the 154th, and England of the 108th

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED AN ACT

- 1 To amend Code Section 5-6-34 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to
- 2 judgments and rulings deemed directly appealable, so as to provide for direct appeal of
- 3 zoning decisions; to amend Chapter 66 of Title 36 of the Official Code of Georgia
- 4 Annotated, relating to zoning procedures, so as to provide for consistency in review of
- 5 zoning decisions; to provide for rebuttable presumptions related to zoning decisions; to
- 6 repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

8 SECTION 1.

- 9 Code Section 5-6-34 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to judgments and
- 10 rulings deemed directly appealable, is amended in subsection (a) by striking "and" after
- paragraph (9), by replacing the period at the end of paragraph (10) with "; and", and by
- 12 adding a new paragraph to read as follows:
- 13 "(11) All judgments or orders pertaining to the constitutionality of zoning decisions by
- local governments."
- SECTION 2.
- 16 Chapter 66 of Title 36 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to zoning
- 17 procedures, is amended by adding a new Code section to read as follows:
- 18 "36-66-7.
- 19 (a) It shall be a rebuttable presumption that zoning decisions by local governments are
- valid. To overcome such presumption, the burden of proof shall be on the property owner
- 21 to prove by clear and convincing evidence that the property owner has suffered a
- significant detriment in the use of his or her property and that the zoning decision is not
- substantially related to the public health, safety, morality, or general welfare.
- 24 (b) In determining whether there is a significant detriment to a property owner making a
- rezoning request, a potential increase in the value of the property if the property were

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1 rezoned shall be irrelevant. Where a request for rezoning is being reviewed, the

- 2 consideration shall be whether the property has value under its existing zoning or whether
- 3 the owner will suffer an economic loss if the property is not rezoned.
- 4 (c) If the local government has a comprehensive development plan in place, it shall be a
- 5 rebuttable presumption that the zoning decision is substantially related to the public welfare
- and promotes a significant public interest if the zoning decision is in accordance with such
- 7 comprehensive development plan."

8 SECTION 3.

9 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.